

## APPENDIX J

**Recommended Plant Species for the Establishment, Expansion, or Enhancement of Buffers within the Inland Bays Watershed of Sussex Co., Delaware.**

The following list contains vascular plant species (broad-leaf herbs, grasses, sedges, deciduous and evergreen trees and shrubs) that are native to the State of Delaware and are appropriate for use in the Inland Bays watershed of Sussex County. They are recommended for the establishment, expansion, or enhancement of buffers to brackish, salt, and fresh water tidal and non-tidal wetlands. Species should be selected from this list on a site-by-site basis according to the best professional judgment of a qualified professional. Using native plants that are indigenous to the State of Delaware is important when selecting species to be used in buffer planting projects. Native plants are adapted to the local environment and will have a much better chance of becoming established, require less maintenance, be more successful in serving as a buffer, and will provide more suitable habitat for native animal species.

This list numbers 354 species and varieties in order to maximize success in finding these species commercially, and to provide high species diversity for each planting project. Appendix II lists the names and contact information for some commercial and not-for-profit nurseries where these species may be obtained. When selecting plant material for a particular project, it is important to obtain plants from local growers. Native plant material collected (usually seeds) and grown locally are better adapted to the climate and soils of our area, which will maximize the success of establishment. A standard rule-of-thumb when searching for a nursery or commercial grower is to look within a 100 mile radius from where your project is located.

The column headings for this list of “Habit & Duration” (e.g., habit = deciduous tree, broad-leaf herb; duration = annual, perennial), “Wetland Indicator Status” (see acronym definitions below), and “Habitat” (self explanatory) are given here to provide guidance in selecting plant species. For example, a project site containing the physical characteristics of: poorly drained soils adjacent to a freshwater non-tidal stream, with a State requirement, or a desire by the landowner to plant trees and shrubs, the following species would then be suitable for buffer establishment: green ash [*Fraxinus pensylvanica*, (deciduous tree, FACW indicator status, moist to poorly drained soils)], and smooth alder [*Alnus serrulata*, (deciduous shrub, OBL indicator status, edges of creeks and river banks, floodplains)].

This list is arranged alphabetically by scientific name. Nomenclature for both scientific and common names follows McAvoy and Bennett, *Flora of Delaware, an annotated checklist*, 2001, Delaware Natural Heritage Program. Synonyms are provided in parentheses where appropriate. Wetland Indicator Status is based on the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Wetland Inventory, 1996: **FAC** (facultative) = a plant that is equally likely to occur in wetlands or non-wetlands (34 - 66% of the time); **FACW** (facultative wet) = a plant that usually occurs in wetlands (67 - 99% of the time), but occasionally found in non-wetlands; **OBL** (obligate) = a plant that occurs almost always (> 99% of the time) under natural conditions in wetlands; **UPL** (upland) = a plant that occurs almost always (> 99% of the time) under natural conditions in non-wetlands.

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	deciduous tree	FAC	Moist to poorly drained soils
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	large-purple false-foxglove	annual broad-leaf herb	FACW-	Old fields, powerlines, swales
<i>Ageratina altissima (Eupatorium rugosum)</i>	rough thoroughwort	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Open woods, moist edges
<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	winter bentgrass	perennial grass	FAC	Moist meadows
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	perennial bentgrass	perennial grass	FACU	Open woods, low ground
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	white-tubed colicroot	perennial broad-leaf herb	FAC	Moist sandy woods and swales
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	broadleaf water-plantain	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Shallow water of streams, ditches and swales
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	smooth alder	deciduous shrub	OBL	Edges of creeks and river banks, floodplains
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	downy shadbush	deciduous tree	FAC-	Moist soils
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	oblong-leaf shadbush	deciduous shrub	FAC	Moist woods, fields, edges
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	perennial grass	UPL	Sandy soils, old fields, edges
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>	bushy bluestem	perennial grass	FACW+	Wet open swales
<i>Andropogon gyrans (Andropogon elliottii)</i>	beardgrass	perennial grass	UPL	Pine woods, dry open ground
<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	silver bluestem	perennial grass	FACU	Sandy soils, dunes
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	broom-sedge	perennial grass	UPL	Old fields, roadsides, edges, dry soils
<i>Apios americana</i>	American groundnut	perennial herbaceous vine	FACW	Poorly drained to moist soils

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	clasping-leaf dogbane	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU	Old fields, thickets, roadsides
<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	three-awn	annual grass	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Aristida longespica</i>	long-spiked three-awn	annual grass	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	prairie three-awn	annual grass	UPL	Dry open soils
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	purple needlegrass	perennial grass	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> ( <i>Pyrus arbutifolia</i> )	red chokeberry	deciduous shrub	FACW	Swamps, wet thickets, edges
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	clasping milkweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Wet meadows and marshes
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU-	Old fields, thickets, roadsides
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly milkweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green milkweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	downy false-foxglove	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Thin dry woods, edges
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	groundsel tree	deciduous shrub	FACW	Edges of brackish marshes and saltmarshes
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	indigo bush	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Bidens coronata</i>	tickseed sunflower	annual broad-leaf herb	OBL	Fresh and brackish tidal marshes
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Swamps, floodplains, marshes
<i>Calamagrostis coarctata</i> ( <i>Calamagrostis cinnoides</i> )	rhizomatous reedgrass	perennial grass	OBL	Wet swales, open swamps
<i>Carex abscondita</i>	thicket sedge	perennial sedge	FAC	Moist woods and floodplains

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Carex annectens</i>	yellow-fruited sedge	perennial sedge	FACW	Roadsides, ditches, wet swales, wet woods
<i>Carex caroliniana</i>	sedge	perennial sedge	FACU	Sandy soils, meadows, open woods
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	oval-leaved sedge	perennial sedge	FACU	Meadows, thin woods, thickets, edges
<i>Carex comosa</i>	bristly sedge	perennial sedge	OBL	Fresh water tidal and nontidal marshes
<i>Carex complanata</i>	sedge	perennial sedge	FACU	Moist to dry woods
<i>Carex crinita</i>	symmetrical fringed sedge	perennial sedge	OBL	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Carex debilis</i>	white-edge sedge	perennial sedge	FAC	Moist to wet woods
<i>Carex festucacea</i>	fescue sedge	perennial sedge	FAC	Moist woods and low ground
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i> ( <i>Carex flaccosperma</i> var. <i>glaucoidea</i> )	sedge	perennial sedge	UPL	Moist open woods, thickets, meadows
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	bladder sedge	perennial sedge	FACW+	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	smooth-sheath sedge	perennial sedge	OBL	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Carex longii</i>	greenish-white sedge	perennial sedge	UPL	Dry sandy soils and mesic woods
<i>Carex lupulina</i>	hop sedge	perennial sedge	OBL	Open, poorly drained soils and swamps
<i>Carex lurida</i>	shallow sedge	perennial sedge	OBL	Swamps, wet woods and ditches
<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i>	Muhlenberg's nerveless sedge	perennial sedge	UPL	Dry woods and thickets
<i>Carex nigromarginata</i>	black-edge sedge	perennial sedge	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	perennial sedge	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	pointed broom sedge	perennial sedge	FACW	Wet woods

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Carex seorsa</i>	weak stellate sedge	perennial sedge	FACW	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Carex stipata</i>	stalk-grain sedge	perennial sedge	OBL	Wet meadows, seeps and floodplains
<i>Carex striata (Carex walteriana)</i>	Walter's sedge	perennial sedge	OBL	Poorly drained swales, depressions and swamps
<i>Carex stricta</i>	tussock sedge	perennial sedge	OBL	Wet meadows and swamps
<i>Carex swanii</i>	Swan's sedge	perennial sedge	FACU	Dry to moist woods and thickets
<i>Carex tonsa</i>	shaved sedge	perennial sedge	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	blunt broom sedge	perennial sedge	FACW+	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Carex umbellata</i>	hidden sedge	perennial sedge	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	fox sedge	perennial sedge	OBL	Ditches, swales, edges
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	ironwood	deciduous tree	FAC	Banks of creeks and streams, edges, thin woods
<i>Carya alba (Carya tomentosa)</i>	mockernut hickory	deciduous tree	UPL	Moist soils
<i>Carya glabra</i>	pignut hickory	deciduous tree	FACU-	Moist soils
<i>Carya pallida</i>	sand hickory	deciduous tree	UPL	Sandy woods and edges
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	common hackberry	deciduous tree	FACU	Moist to dry sandy soils
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush	deciduous shrub	OBL	Marshes and wet meadows
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata (Cassia fasciculata)</i>	partridge pea	annual broad-leaf herb	FACU	Dry soils, roadsides, old fields
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans (Cassia nictitans)</i>	wild sensitive plant	annual broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry soils, roadsides, old fields
<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>	Atlantic white cedar	evergreen tree	OBL	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Chasmanthium laxum</i>	slender spikegrass	perennial grass	FAC	Moist woods

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	white turtlehead	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Swamps, seeps and wet meadows
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	fringe tree	deciduous tree	FAC+	Moist soils
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland golden aster	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	spotted water-hemlock	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Swamps and freshwater marshes
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	stout wood reedgrass	perennial grass	FACW	Moist woods
<i>Cirsium horridulum</i>	yellow thistle	biennial broad-leaf herb	FACU-	Primarily coastal areas, sandy soils, brackish and salt marsh edges
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virginia virgin's-bower	PHV	FAC	Thin woods, thickets, roadsides
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	sweet pepperbush	deciduous shrub	FAC+	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	sweet fern	deciduous shrub	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum (Eupatorium coelestinum)</i>	blue boneset	perennial broad-leaf herb	FAC	Moist edges, old fields, grasslands
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	silky dogwood	deciduous shrub	FACW	Swamps, wet meadows, marshes
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	deciduous shrub	FACU-	Thin woods, edges, and thickets
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	deciduous shrub	FACU	Thickets, old fields, low ground, floodplains
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	hawthorn	deciduous shrub	UPL	Old fields, edges, thin woods
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	dwarf hawthorn	deciduous shrub	UPL	Moist to dry sandy soils
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	red-root flatsedge	annual sedge	FACW+	Poorly drained depressions, swales, marshes and wet meadows

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> ( <i>Cyperus filiculmis</i> )	slender flatsedge	perennial sedge	UPL	Sandy woods and fields, roadsides
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	rusty flatsedge	annual sedge	FACW	Marshes, wet meadows, ditches
<i>Cyperus pseudovegetus</i>	green flatsedge	perennial sedge	FACW	Ditches, swales, edges
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	straw-colored flatsedge	perennial sedge	FACW	Marshes, wet meadows, ditches
<i>Danthonia sericea</i>	silky oatgrass	perennial grass	FACU	Dry open sandy woods
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	poverty oatgrass	perennial grass	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Denmstaedtia punctilobula</i>	hay-scented fern	fern	UPL	Dry to moist woods, will grow in sun
<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	smooth tick-trefoil	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	Maryland tick-trefoil	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's tick-trefoil	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	narrow-leaf tick-trefoil	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	prostrate tick-trefoil	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Moist to dry open woods, thickets and fields
<i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i>	velvety tick-trefoil	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i> ( <i>Panicum clandestinum</i> )	deer-tongue witch grass	perennial grass	FAC+	Clearings, edges, roadsides, thin woods
<i>Dichanthelium scoparium</i> ( <i>Panicum scoparium</i> )	broom witch grass	perennial grass	FACW	Wet swales, open swamps and floodplains
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	yellow yam	perennial herbaceous vine	FAC+	Moist woods, swamps and edges
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	persimmon	deciduous tree	FAC-	Wet and dry woods, thickets, fields

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> ( <i>Aster umbellatus</i> )	flat-top white aster	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Edges of swamps and marshes, low ground
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	blunt spike-rush	annual sedge	OBL	Wet swales and ditches
<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i>	squarestem spike-rush	perennial sedge	OBL	Open, poorly drained soils and fresh water tidal marshes
<i>Eleocharis tuberculosa</i>	long-tubercled spike-rush	perennial sedge	OBL	Swales and ditches
<i>Elephantopus nudatus</i>	smooth elephant-foot	perennial broad-leaf herb	FAC	Sandy soils
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild-rye	perennial grass	FACW-	Mesic to poorly drained soils, edges of streams and floodplains, sun to partial shade
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	purple-leaf willow-herb	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Wet meadows, seeps
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	fern	FAC	Wet meadows, swales, ditches
<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	tiny love-grass	annual grass	UPL	Open woods and dry sandy soils
<i>Eragrostis hirsuta</i>	big-top love-grass	perennial grass	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	Carolina love-grass	annual grass	FAC	Fields and disturbed soils
<i>Eragrostis refracta</i>	meadow love-grass	perennial grass	FACW	Wet meadows
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple love-grass	perennial grass	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU	Open woods, fields, edges, roadsides
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	strawberry bush	deciduous shrub	FAC	Woods
<i>Eupatorium album</i>	white thoroughwort	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Sandy woods, edges and roadsides
<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>	small dog-fennel thoroughwort	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU-	Old fields, roadsides, powerlines, edges
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	hyssop-leaf thoroughwort	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Roadsides, old fields
<i>Eupatorium leucolepis</i>	white-bract thoroughwort	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Poorly drained swales and wet meadows

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Swales, wet meadows, marshes
<i>Eupatorium pilosum</i> ( <i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> var. <i>saundersii</i> )	vervain thoroughwort	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Eupatorium pubescens</i> ( <i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> var. <i>ovatum</i> )	hairy boneset	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	roundleaf thoroughwort	perennial broad-leaf herb	FAC-	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Fields, roadsides, thickets
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	grassleaf goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	FAC	Moist swales and wet meadows
<i>Euthamia tenuifolia</i>	slender fragrant goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU	Dry sandy fields, moist swales and meadows
<i>Eutrochium dubium</i> ( <i>Eupatorium dubium</i> )	Joe-pye thoroughwort	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Swamps, stream banks, wet meadows
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i> ( <i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i> )	hollow Joe-pye weed	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Swamps, stream banks, wet meadows
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	deciduous tree	FACU	Moist soils
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	red fescue	perennial grass	FACU	Moist disturbed soils, brackish marshes and swales
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	deciduous tree	FACW	Moist to poorly drained soils
<i>Fraxinus profunda</i>	pumpkin ash	deciduous tree	OBL	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Galactia regularis</i>	eastern milkpea	perennial herbaceous vine	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Galactia volubilis</i>	downy milkpea	perennial herbaceous vine	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Thin dry sandy woods and thickets
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Thin dry sandy woods and thickets

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	black huckleberry	deciduous shrub	FACU	Dry sandy woods
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	dangle-berry	deciduous shrub	FAC	Moist to dry sandy woods
<i>Gentiana catesbaei</i>	Elliott's gentian	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Moist meadows and edges
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	soapwort gentian	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Moist meadows and edges
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina crane's-bill	annual broad-leaf herb	UPL	Fields, roadbanks, open woods
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU+	Moist woods, thickets and edges
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	fragrant cudweed	annual broad-leaf herb	UPL	Old fields, edges
<i>Gratiola pilosa</i>	shaggy hedge-hyssop	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU	Open moist sandy soils
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	American witch-hazel	deciduous shrub	FACU+	Thin woods, edges, and thickets
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	common sneezeweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Fresh water tidal marshes
<i>Helenium flexuosum (Helenium mudiflorum)</i>	purple headed sneezeweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	FAC-	Moist roadsides, wet meadows
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	swamp sunflower	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Moist sandy/peaty swales and powerlines
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	tall sunflower	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Wet meadows, tidal marshes
<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i>	camphorweed golden-aster	annual broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry sandy fields, roadsides, coastal dunes
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	swamp rosemallow	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Fresh and brackish marshes
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	hairy hawkweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	rough hawkweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry woods, sandy soils, pastures, edges
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	rattlesnake hawkweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	foxtail barley	perennial grass	FAC	Disturbed areas, edges, old fields, roadsides, ditches
<i>Hordeum pusillum</i>	little barley	annual grass	FAC	Saltmarshes, beaches, disturbed ground
<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>	beach-heather	evergreen shrub	UPL	Coastal dunes, dry sandy soils
<i>Hypericum crux-andreae</i> ( <i>Hypericum stans</i> )	St. Peter's-wort	deciduous shrub	FACU	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	common St. John's-wort	perennial broad-leaf herb	FAC-	Open woods, swamps, edges of marshes
<i>Hypericum stragulum</i> ( <i>Ascyrum hypericoides</i> var. <i>multicaule</i> )	decumbent St. Andrew's cross	deciduous shrub	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	ink-berry	evergreen shrub	FAC+	Moist sandy woods and open swales
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly	evergreen tree	FACU	Moist sandy woods and swamps
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	winterberry holly	deciduous shrub	FACW+	Moist woods, swamps and edges
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	spotted jewel-weed	annual broad-leaf herb	FACW	Open swamps, seeps, wet meadows, marshes
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	blueflag iris	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Fresh water marshes and swamps
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia willow	deciduous shrub	OBL	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Iva frutescens</i>	southern marsh elder	deciduous shrub	FACW+	Edges of brackish marshes and saltmarshes
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	deciduous tree	FACU	Moist woods, floodplains, edges
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	sharp-fruit rush	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Swamps, ditches and moist swales
<i>Juncus biflorus</i>	grassleaf rush	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Poorly drained swales and wet meadows

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada rush	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Wet meadows and swales
<i>Juncus coriaceus</i>	leathery rush	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Moist woods
<i>Juncus debilis</i>	weak rush	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Moist sandy/peaty swales
<i>Juncus dichotomus</i>	forked rush	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW-	Poorly drained swales and wet meadows
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	smooth rush	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Wet meadows and swales
<i>Juncus scirpoides</i>	round-head rush	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Poorly drained swales and wet meadows
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	red cedar	evergreen tree	UPL	Coastal dunes, old fields, edges, mesic to dry soils
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	mountain laurel	evergreen shrub	FACU	Moist to dry woods
<i>Kosteletzkya virginica</i>	Virginia sea-shore mallow	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Brackish marshes
<i>Lechea maritima</i>	pinweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Coastal dunes, dry sandy soils
<i>Lechea mucronata (Lechea villosa)</i>	hairy pinweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Sandy soils
<i>Lechea racemulosa</i>	pinweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Sandy soils, coastal dunes
<i>Lespedeza angustifolia</i>	narrowleaf bush-clover	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-head bush-clover	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU-	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	hairy bush-clover	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Open sandy soils
<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>	wand bush-clover	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	trailing bush-clover	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	creeping bush-clover	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Lespedeza stuevei</i>	tall bush-clover	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	violet bush-clover	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	slender bush-clover	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	soils Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	fetterbush	deciduous shrub	FACW	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's cap lily	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Moist woods and swamps and wet meadows and edges
<i>Linum medium</i>	wild flax	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Moist to dry sandy soils, fields and thickets
<i>Linum striatum</i>	ridged yellow flax	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Wet meadows
<i>Linum virginianum</i>	Virginia flax	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweet gum	deciduous tree	FAC	Poorly drained to dry soils
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	tuliptree	deciduous tree	FACU	Moist woods
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Swamps and freshwater marshes
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian-tobacco	annual broad-leaf herb	FACU	Old fields, roadsides
<i>Lobelia puberula</i>	downy lobelia	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Old fields, roadsides, dry open woods, wet meadows
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	trumpet honeysuckle	woody vine	UPL	Canopy gaps in moist and dry woods, thickets and edges
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	bushy seedbox	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Wet meadows, swales, ditches
<i>Ludwigia linearis</i>	narrow-leaf seedbox	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Moist sandy/peaty swales
<i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa</i>	globe-fruited false-loosestrife	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Wet meadows, swales, ditches
<i>Luzula bulbosa</i>	southern wood rush	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU	Sandy woods, thickets, edges, roadsides

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Luzula echinata</i>	wood rush	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU	Moist soils
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	American bugleweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Floodplains and swamps, wet meadows
<i>Lycopus rubellus</i>	taperleaf bugleweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Wet meadows, seeps, floodplain swamps
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern bugleweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Floodplains and swamps, wet meadows
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia bugleweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Floodplains and swamps, wet meadows
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	maleberry	deciduous shrub	FACW	Swamps, wet thickets, edges
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	whorled loosestrife	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU-	Sandy woods and clearings
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	swamp loosestrife	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Swales, swamps
<i>Lythrum lineare</i>	narrow loosestrife	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Within and along edges of brackish marshes
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	sweetbay magnolia	deciduous tree	FACW+	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Malus angustifolia (Pyrus angustifolia)</i>	southern crabapple	deciduous tree	UPL	Woods, thickets, coastal sands
<i>Malus coronaria (Pyrus coronaria)</i>	sweet crabapple	deciduous tree	UPL	Old fields, thickets, river banks
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber-root	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Moist woods
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	climbing hempweed	perennial herbaceous vine	FACW+	Moist woods, swamps and edges
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	sharp-wing monkeyflower	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Seeps, stream banks, wet meadows, swamps, floodplains
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	square-stem monkeyflower	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Meadows, marshes, stream banks
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	horsemint	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Sandy soils, old fields, roadsides

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	southern bayberry	deciduous shrub	FAC	Edges of brackish marshes, mesic to poorly drained soils, wet woods
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	northern bayberry	deciduous shrub	FAC	Moist to dry sandy soils
<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis (Linaria canadensis)</i>	old-field toadflax	annual broad-leaf herb	UPL	Open sandy soils
<i>Nyssa biflora</i>	swamp black gum	deciduous tree	FACW+	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum	deciduous tree	FAC	Woods
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU-	Old fields, edges, roadsides
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	narrow-leaf sundrops	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Open woods and fields
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	eastern prickly-pear cactus	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Coastal dunes, open sandy woodlands
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	cinnamon fern	fern	FACW	Swamps, floodplains, wet woods
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	stiff cowbane	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Swamps and freshwater marshes
<i>Packera tomentosa (Senecio tomentosus)</i>	woolly groundsel	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU	Moist open woods and roadsides
<i>Panicum amarum (Panicum amarulum)</i>	panic beachgrass	perennial grass	UPL	Coastal dunes and sand within the Inland Bays
<i>Panicum rigidulum (Panicum agrostoides)</i>	panic grass	perennial grass	FACW+	Swales, depressions, marshes, wet woods
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	tall switch panic grass	perennial grass	UPL	Dry or moist sandy soils, beaches and shores, high brackish marshes, freshwater swales
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	woody vine	FACU	Edges and thickets
<i>Paspalum floridanum</i>	Florida paspalum	perennial grass	FACW	Roadsides
<i>Paspalum laeve</i>	field paspalum	perennial grass	FAC+	Open soils
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	slender paspalum	perennial grass	FACU+	Dry to moist sandy soils

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	tall white beard-tongue	perennial broad-leaf herb	FAC	Meadows, roadsides
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	shortleaf pine	evergreen tree	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	pitch pine	evergreen tree	FACU	Dry sandy soils along the coast, inner dunes
<i>Pinus serotina</i>	pond pine	evergreen tree	OBL	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	loblolly pine	evergreen tree	FAC	Poorly drained to mesic woods along the coast and inland
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia pine	evergreen tree	UPL	Sandy woods, edges, old fields
<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum (Stipa avenacea)</i>	blackseed needlegrass	perennial grass	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Pluchea foetida</i>	stinking camphorweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Along edges of brackish marshes
<i>Pluchea odorata (Pluchea purpurascens)</i>	saltmarsh fleabane	annual broad-leaf herb	OBL	Within and along edges of brackish marshes
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	common Solomon's-seal	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Moist or dry woodlands
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	mild water-pepper	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Marshes, wet meadows, swales, depressions
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	Pennsylvania smartweed	annual broad-leaf herb	FACW	Marshes, wet meadows, ditches
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	dotted smartweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Tidal and nontidal marshes, swales, stream banks
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	arrow-leaved tearthumb	annual broad-leaf herb	OBL	Marshes and wet meadows
<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	swamp cottonwood	deciduous tree	OBL	Open swamps, depressions
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Canada cinquefoil	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry open woods and fields

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	old-field cinquefoil	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU-	Dry woods, fields, meadows, roadsides
<i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i>	lion's-foot	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Sandy soils and open woods
<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	three-leaved rattlesnake root	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Sandy soils and open woods
<i>Prunus americana</i>	American plum	deciduous shrub	FACU-	Thickets, meadows, open woods
<i>Prunus maritima</i>	beach plum	deciduous shrub	UPL	Coastal dunes and sand within the Inland Bays
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	wild black cherry	deciduous tree	FACU	Woods, edges, old fields
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	northern bracken fern	fern	UPL	Dry soils, sandy woods, edges, will grow in sun
<i>Pycnanthemum setosum</i>	awned mountain-mint	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU	Powerlines, roadsides, old fields
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	slender mountain-mint	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Powerlines, roadsides, old fields
<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>	Carolina false-dandelion	annual broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak	deciduous tree	FACU	Dry to moist soils
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	scarlet oak	deciduous tree	UPL	Moist soils
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	southern red oak	deciduous tree	FACU-	Dry to mesic sandy soils and woods
<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	blackjack oak	deciduous tree	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	swamp chestnut oak	deciduous tree	FACW	Swampy woods
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	water oak	deciduous tree	FAC	Moist sandy thin woods
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	pin oak	deciduous tree	FACW	Swamps and wet woods
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	willow oak	deciduous tree	FAC+	Swamps and wet woods
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	post oak	deciduous tree	UPL	Moist to dry sandy soils
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	black oak	deciduous tree	UPL	Moist soils
<i>Rhexia mariana</i>	Maryland meadow beauty	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Wet meadows, ditches

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	Virginia meadow beauty	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Sandy/peaty swales
<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>	dwarf azalea	deciduous shrub	FAC	Moist sandy woods and edges
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> ( <i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i> )	pink azalea	deciduous shrub	FAC	Thin woods, edges, and thickets
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	swamp azalea	deciduous shrub	FACW+	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	winged sumac	deciduous shrub	FACU-	Thickets, old fields, edges, inner dunes and sandy soils along the coast
<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	brownish beakrush	perennial sedge	OBL	Swales, wet meadows
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	swamp rose	deciduous shrub	OBL	Freshwater tidal and nontidal scrub-shrub wetlands
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed Susan	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Old fields, roadside edges
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	square-stemmed rose pink	annual broad-leaf herb	FAC+	Moist fields, roadsides, open woods
<i>Sabatia stellaris</i>	sea pink	annual broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Within and along edges of brackish marshes
<i>Saccharum brevibarbe</i> var. <i>contortum</i> ( <i>Erianthus contortus</i> )	bent-awn plume grass	perennial grass	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Saccharum coarctatum</i> ( <i>Erianthus coarctatus</i> )	bunched plume grass	perennial grass	UPL	Wet swales, ditches, poorly drained depressions
<i>Saccharum giganteum</i> ( <i>Erianthus giganteus</i> )	giant plume grass	perennial grass	FACW+	Wet swales, meadows, Coastal plain seasonal ponds
<i>Salix humilis</i>	tall prairie willow	deciduous shrub	UPL	Dry thickets, sterile soils, edges
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	deciduous tree	FACW+	Marshes, wet meadows, ditches

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyre-leaf sage	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Old fields and meadows
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	common elderberry	deciduous shrub	FACW	Open swamps and seeps
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	deciduous tree	FACU-	Woods, edges, old fields
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Swamps and freshwater marshes
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium (Andropogon scoparius)</i>	little bluestem	perennial grass	UPL	Dry open sandy soils and dunes
<i>Schoenoplectus americanus (Scirpus americanus)</i>	Olney's three-square	perennial sedge	OBL	Fresh and brackish tidal marshes
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens (Scirpus pungens)</i>	three-square	perennial sedge	FACW+	Within and along edges of brackish marshes
<i>Schoenoplectus robustus (Scirpus robustus)</i>	saltmarsh bulrush	perennial sedge	OBL	Brackish and saltmarshes
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani (Scirpus validus)</i>	long-stem bulrush	perennial sedge	OBL	Fresh water tidal marshes, wet meadows
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	wool-grass bulrush	perennial sedge	FACW+	Poorly drained depressions, swales and wet meadows
<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>	Georgia bulrush	perennial sedge	OBL	Wet meadows, ditches
<i>Senna hebecarpa (Cassia hebecarpa)</i>	wild senna	perennial broad-leaf herb	FAC	Roadside banks and woods
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides (Aster paternus)</i>	stiff aster	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry woods and thickets
<i>Setaria parviflora (Setaria geniculata)</i>	bristly foxtail	perennial grass	FAC	Saline soils along the coast
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	pointed blue-eyed-grass	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW-	Old fields and meadows
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	eastern blue-eyed-grass	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Moist open woods and swamps
<i>Sium suave</i>	hemlock water-parsnip	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Marshes and swamps
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	white goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Solidago canadensis var. scabra (Solidago altissima)</i>	rough Canada goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACU-	Old fields, roadside edges

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Solidago erecta</i>	erect goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry pine woods and sandy roadsides
<i>Solidago fistulosa</i>	pine barren goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Moist sandy soils, swales, inner-dunes along coast
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray-stem goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Solidago odora</i>	sweet goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist open woods and edges
<i>Solidago puberula</i>	downy goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	rough-leaf goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	FAC	Swamps, wet woods, edges
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	seaside goldenrod	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW	Saltmarshes, coastal dunes, dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	yellow Indian-grass	perennial grass	UPL	Meadows and powerlines, old fields
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	hardhack spiraea	deciduous shrub	FACW-	Old fields, edges, meadows, wet thickets
<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	sheathed dropseed	annual grass	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Strophostyles helvula</i>	trailing wild-bean	annual herbaceous vine	FACU-	Beaches, sand dunes, dry sandy soils
<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i>	pink wild-bean	perennial herbaceous vine	FACU	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Symphyotrichum patens</i> ( <i>Aster patens</i> )	late purple aster	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry soils
<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> ( <i>Aster pilosus</i> )	hairy heath aster	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Fields, open woods, roadsides
<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i> ( <i>Aster undulatus</i> )	clasping heart-leaved aster	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to mesic sandy woods and edges
<i>Symplocos tinctoria</i>	sweetleaf	evergreen tree	FAC+	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	goat's-rue	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Habit & Duration	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	wild germander	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW-	soils Edges of saltmarshes and brackish marshes
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	tall meadow-rue	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Swamps, floodplains, low woods and stream banks
<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	marsh St. John's-wort	perennial broad-leaf herb	OBL	Swamps and freshwater marshes
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	forked blue-curls	annual broad-leaf herb	UPL	Dry to moist sandy soils
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	purple-top	perennial grass	FACU	Meadows, old fields, roadsides
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Venus'-looking-glass	annual broad-leaf herb	FAC	Old fields and meadows
<i>Triplasis purpurea</i>	purple sandgrass	annual grass	UPL	Coastal dunes, open sandy soils
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	northern gamagrass	perennial grass	FACW	Saline soils, moist roadsides, ditches
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	deciduous tree	FACW-	Moist to poorly drained soils
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	highbush blueberry	deciduous shrub	FACW-	Swamps, wet thickets, edges
<i>Vaccinium pallidum (Vaccinium vacillans)</i>	early lowbush blueberry	deciduous shrub	UPL	Dry to mesic soils and sandy woods
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	squaw huckleberry	deciduous shrub	FACU	Moist to dry sandy soils
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue vervain	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Wet meadows, ditches
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain	annual broad-leaf herb	UPL	Moist woods, meadows, edges
<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>	yellow crownbeard	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Edges of moist woods
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	perennial broad-leaf herb	FACW+	Wet meadows, marshes, swales
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	southern arrow-wood	deciduous shrub	FAC	Moist woods, swamps and edges

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<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Habit &amp; Duration</b>	<b>Wetland Indicator Status</b>	<b>Habitat</b>
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	possum-haw viburnum	deciduous shrub	OBL	Poorly drained to moist soils
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	smooth black-haw	deciduous shrub	FACU	Moist woods, thickets, edges
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	common yucca	perennial broad-leaf herb	UPL	Coastal dunes and dry sandy soils

